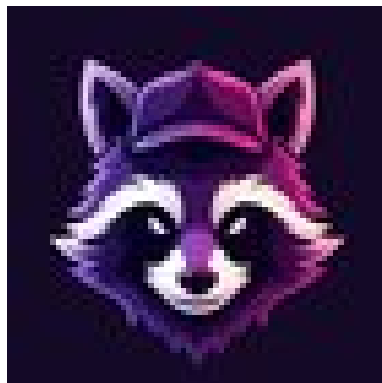


Welcome



weedcatt

Welcome



J3N0X

Welcome

Finn08_07

Welcome

Dayvidfpsxx

Welcome



Ramajana05

Welcome

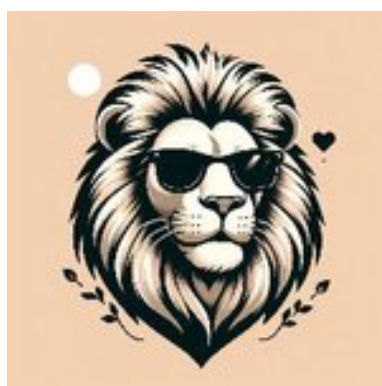


Sucukman1993

Welcome

magge_magge

Welcome



zLibaTV

Made with passion by tournamentbase

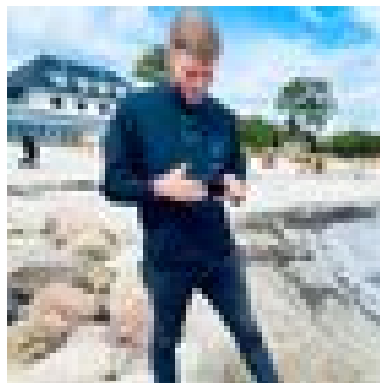


Welcome



Zamartha

Welcome



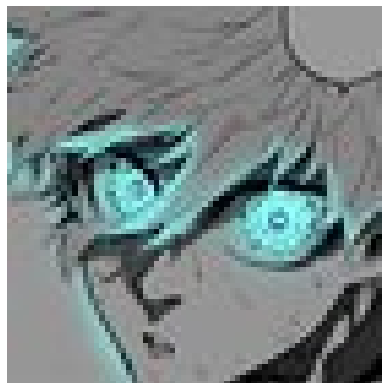
HasahAbii

Welcome



t_son_

Welcome



Snuu1